Economic Region 2 - Mainland/Southwest

Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011

Aboriginal Peoples Compared to the non-Aboriginal Population

With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues

Notes and definitions:

Random rounding. To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of "5" or "10." To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions. For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

Economic Region 2 - Mainland/Southwest

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION[1] TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL % OF TOTAL	DENSITY PER KM²	2011 YOUTH POPULATION[1] (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL % OF TOTAL
Vancouver	590,205	11,945	2.0	5133.5	73,045	1,660	2.3
Surrey	463,335	10,955	2.4	1464.3	64,010	2,210	3.5
Chilliwack	76,930	6,030	7.8	294.2	10,190	1,075	10.5
Abbotsford	130,950	4,460	3.4	346.7	18,495	1,140	6.2
Langley	103,145	3,495	3.4	334.9	14,040	715	5.1
Burnaby	220,290	3,295	1.5	2430.9	30,420	515	1.7
Maple Ridge	75,140	2,695	3.6	281.7	10,510	560	5.3
Coquitlam	125,015	2,610	2.1	1022.2	18,305	575	3.1
Delta	98,745	2,230	2.3	548.2	13,435	495	3.7
Mission	35,465	2,230	6.4	157.1	4,915	490	10.0
New Westminster	65,090	2,240	3.4	4165.5	7,400	455	6.1
Richmond	189,305	1,915	1.0	1464.5	26,375	360	1.4
Port Coquitlam	55,780	1,790	3.2	1912.0	7,860	345	4.4
Langley	24,485	1,260	5.1	2296.2	2,915	220	7.5
North Vancouver	83,550	1,075	1.3	519.7	11,560	205	1.8
North Vancouver	47,685	970	2.0	4030.6	5,330	185	3.5
Other incorporated places	168,970	*		193.7	19,575	*	
Indian Reserves	18,270	10,595	58.0	89.1	2,575	1,865	0.7
Unorganized Areas	52,870	60,685	114.8		5,500	7,135	129.7
Total Region	2,617,590	1,283,980	50.5		346,395	178,255	52.6
Total BC	4,324,455	2,125,625	49.2		549,720	283,090	51.5
Region as % of BC	3.5	3.6			3.6	3.7	

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION[1] ON RESERVE** TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL % OF TOTAL	DENSITY PER KM²	2011 YOUTH POPULATION[1] (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL % OF TOTAL
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)							
Mount Currie	1,295	1,265	97.7	56.4	225	225	100.0
Capilano 5	2,665	840	31.5	1551.9	390	135	34.6
Musqueam 2	1,610	775	48.1	875.5	290	150	53.6
Chehalis 5	645	635	98.4	76.8	115	115	100.0
Seabird Island	615	580	94.3	37.2	100	100	100.0
Mission 1	610	565	92.6	2197.4	115	110	95.7
Sechelt (Part)	750	415	55.3	69.5	95	80	84.2
Burrard Inlet 3	1,475	315	21.4	1306.3	170	90	52.9
Nequatque	295	285	96.6	140.7	40	45	112.5
Tzeachten 13	1,375	260	18.9	545.7	95	55	57.9
Bridge River 1	235	225	95.7	6.1	40	45	112.5
Tsawwassen	720	220	30.6	110.0	105	30	28.6
Chehalis 1	225	210	93.3	64.3	40	40	100.0
Katzie 1	230	210	91.3	542.6	45	40	88.9
Lillooet 1	225	210	93.3	61.6	35	30	85.7
Skowkale	795	210	26.4	1110.8	70	40	57.1
Skwah 4	220	210	95.5	1680	30	30	100.0
Sto:lo 1	220	210	95.5	27.9	35	40	114.3
Soowahlie 14	190	180	94.7	41.4	40	40	100.0
Upper Sumas 6	185	165	89.2	72.1	30	30	100.0
Chawathil 4	165	160	97.0	30.4	25	25	100.0
Schkam 2	145	130	96.3	134.6	15	15	100.0
Fountain 1	130	125	96.2	34.4	15	15	100.0
Holachten 8	315	110	34.9	236.5	85	15	42.9
Squawkum Creek 3	105	105	100.0	64.6	15	10	66.7
Total Region Indian Reserves**	18,270	10,595	58.0	89.1	2,575	1,865	0.7
IR Population as a % of Region	1.3%	3.3%			2.5%	4.7%	
BC TOTAL	70,800	52,225	73.8	32.3	11,070	8,980	81.1

[1] Non-institutional population

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

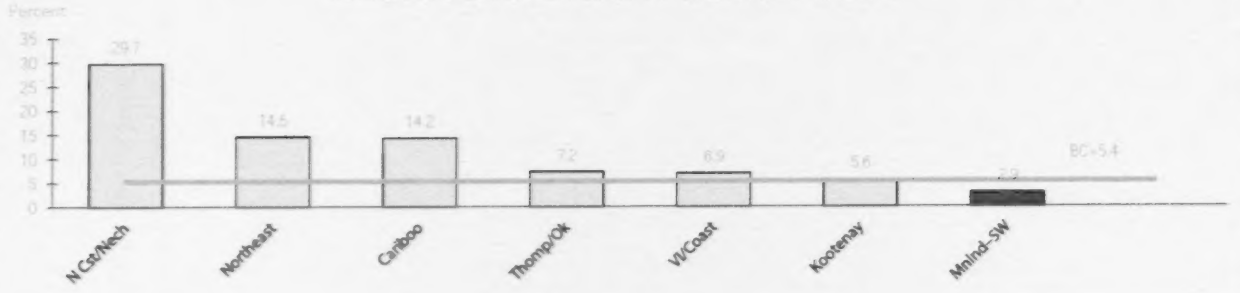
Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

Economic Region 2 - Mainland/Southwest

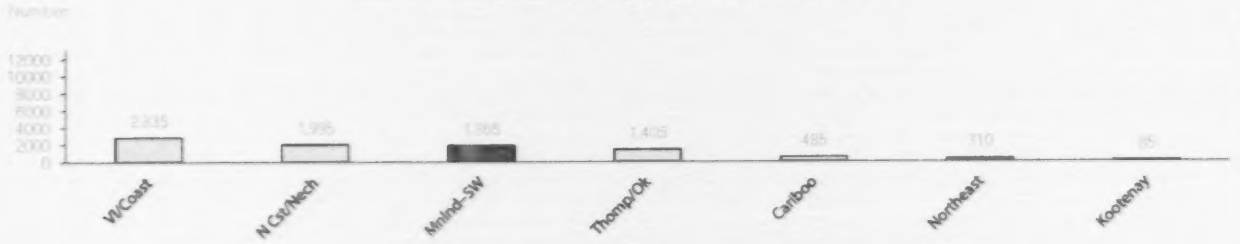
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION: ALL AGES

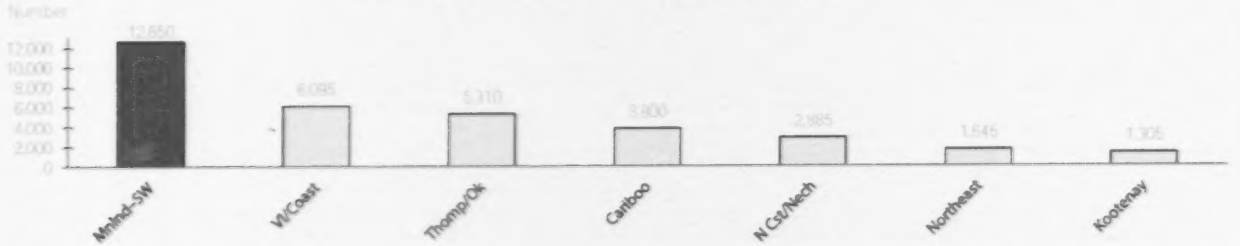


WHERE DOES THE YOUTH ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 15 TO 24: ON RESERVE (BC=9,980)



NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 15 TO 24: OFF RESERVE (BC=33,700)

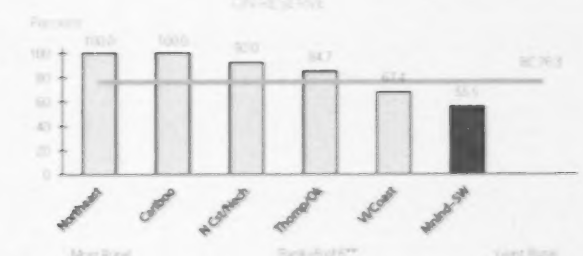


URBAN OR RURAL?

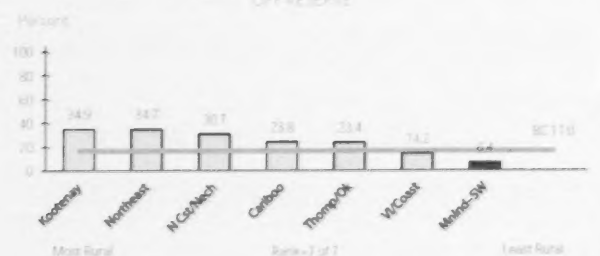
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: ON RESERVE				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: RURAL			
	MNLND–SW % RURAL	B.C.	MNLND–SW % RURAL	B.C.	MNLND–SW % RURAL	B.C.	MNLND–SW % RURAL	B.C.
POPULATION								
Total – all ages	68.7	78.2	6.4	18.5	13.6	31.9	4.3	12.9
Under age 15	64.1	78.2	6.4	17.8	14.2	30.9	4.5	12.4
Age 15-24	55.5	76.3	6.4	17.0	12.8	29.5	4.1	10.5
Age 25-54	53.7	78.7	6.1	18.1	13.1	31.7	3.8	11.4
Age 55+	56.3	79.2	7.3	22.5	15.4	37.0	5.3	16.2

% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 15-24 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 2 - Mainland/Southwest

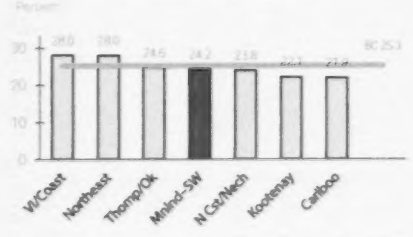
WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE			OFF RESERVE			TOTAL				
	MNLND-SW		B.C.	MNLND-SW		B.C.	MNLND-SW		B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.
	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	% DIST.	% DIST.
POPULATION											
Total	10,595	100.0	100.0	66,430	100.0	100.0	77,020	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	2,565	24.2	25.3	16,440	24.7	26.4	19,005	24.7	26.1	15.7	15.1
Age 15-24	1,865	17.6	17.2	12,650	19.0	18.7	14,515	18.8	18.4	12.1	12.4
Age 15-19	970	9.2	9.2	6,805	10.2	10.2	7,780	10.1	10.0	6.3	6.1
Age 20-24	890	8.4	8.0	5,845	8.8	8.5	6,735	8.7	8.4	6.8	6.3
Age 25-54	4,340	41.0	39.8	28,060	42.2	40.0	32,400	42.1	39.9	45.0	42.8
Age 55+	1,820	17.2	17.8	9,280	14.0	15.0	11,105	14.4	15.6	26.2	29.7
Age 65+	750	7.1	7.8	3,445	5.2	5.8	4,195	5.4	6.2	13.3	15.4
Males - total	5,385	100.0	100.0	31,860	100.0	100.0	37,245	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	1,370	25.4	25.5	8,520	26.7	28.4	9,890	26.6	27.7	16.5	15.8
Age 15-24	1,005	18.7	18.0	6,440	20.2	20.0	7,445	20.0	19.5	13.7	13.0
Age 15-19	525	9.7	9.4	3,485	10.9	11.1	4,015	10.8	10.7	6.7	6.5
Age 20-24	480	8.9	8.6	2,955	9.3	8.9	3,430	9.2	8.8	7.0	6.5
Age 25-54	2,125	39.5	39.2	12,920	40.6	37.8	15,040	40.4	38.1	44.5	42.3
Age 55+	885	16.4	17.3	3,980	12.5	13.8	4,865	13.1	14.6	25.4	28.9
Females - total	5,210	100.0	100.0	34,570	100.0	100.0	39,775	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	1,195	22.9	25.1	7,915	22.9	24.5	9,110	22.9	24.6	14.9	14.3
Age 15-24	855	16.4	16.3	6,215	18.0	17.5	7,075	17.8	17.3	12.4	11.8
Age 15-19	445	8.5	9.0	3,320	9.6	9.4	3,770	9.5	9.3	5.9	5.7
Age 20-24	415	8.0	7.3	2,895	8.4	8.1	3,305	8.3	7.9	6.5	6.1
Age 25-54	2,220	42.6	40.4	15,140	43.8	41.9	17,355	43.6	41.6	45.6	43.4
Age 55+	940	18.0	18.2	5,300	15.3	16.0	6,240	15.7	16.5	27.1	30.5

A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

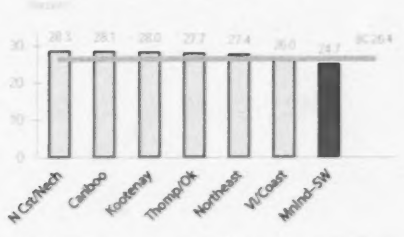
UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



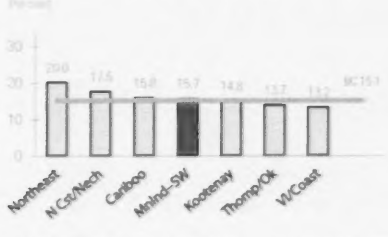
Most Children | Rank=4 of 7 | Least Children

ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



Most Children | Rank=7 of 7 | Least Children

NON-ABORIGINAL

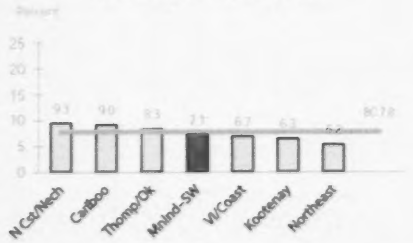


Most Children | Rank=4 of 7 | Least Children

RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

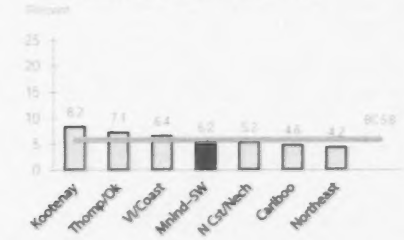
AGE 65+ AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



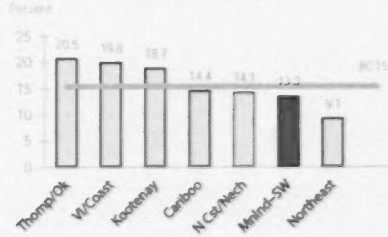
Most Seniors | Rank=4 of 7 | Least Seniors

ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



Most Seniors | Rank=4 of 7 | Least Seniors

NON-ABORIGINAL



Most Seniors | Rank=6 of 7 | Least Seniors

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

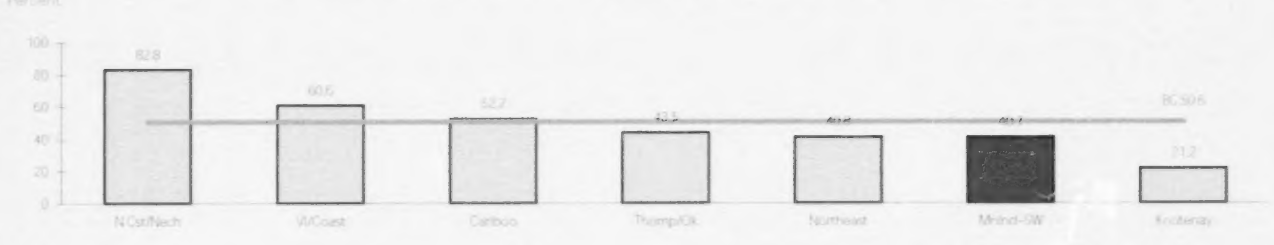
Economic Region 2 - Mainland/Southwest

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE			OFF RESERVE			TOTAL				
	MNLND-SW		B.C.	MNLND-SW		B.C.	MNLND-SW		B.C.	MNLND-SW	
	#	% DIST	% DIST	#	% DIST	% DIST	#	% DIST	% DIST		
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP	10,595	100.0	100.0	66,430	100.0	100.0	77,020	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
North American Indian[1]	10,350	97.7	97.7	38,045	57.3	57.7	48,390	62.8	66.7		
Metis	145	1.4	1.5	25,440	38.3	38.1	25,585	33.2	29.9		
Inuit	*	*	0.0	590	0.9	0.9	590	0.8	0.7		
Multiple Aboriginal identities	15	0.1	0.1	1,055	1.6	1.3	1,070	1.4	1.1		
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP	10,596	100.0	100.0	66,430	100.0	100.0	77,020	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Band member	10,235	96.6	96.5	22,340	33.6	37.3	32,575	42.3	50.6		
Who are female	5,040	49.2	48.5	11,890	53.2	53.3	16,930	52.0	51.2		
Not a Band Member	360	3.4	3.5	44,090	66.4	62.7	44,445	57.7	49.4		
Who are female	170	47.2	52.2	22,680	51.4	51.4	22,845	51.4	51.4		
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT	10,595	100.0	100.0	66,430	100.0	100.0	77,020	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act - Total	10,175	96.0	95.9	23,655	35.6	39.5	33,830	43.9	52.2		
Under age 15	2,490	24.5	25.2	5,435	23.0	25.4	7,920	23.4	25.3		
Age 15-24	1,785	17.5	17.2	4,130	17.5	18.3	5,905	17.5	17.8		
Age 25-54	4,175	41.0	39.8	11,005	46.5	42.5	15,180	44.9	41.4		
Age 55+	1,725	17.0	17.8	3,090	13.1	13.8	4,820	14.2	15.4		
Registered Males	5,165	96.9	96.1	11,235	35.3	39.3	16,405	44.0	52.8		
Under age 15	1,330	25.8	25.4	2,815	25.1	27.4	4,145	25.3	26.6		
Age 15-24	970	18.8	18.0	2,050	18.2	20.2	3,020	18.4	19.2		
Age 25-54	2,035	39.4	39.3	5,225	46.5	41.3	7,265	44.3	40.5		
Age 55+	835	16.1	17.2	1,140	10.1	11.1	1,970	12.0	13.7		
Registered Females	5,010	96.2	96.6	12,415	35.9	39.7	17,425	43.8	51.6		
Under age 15	1,160	23.2	25.0	2,620	21.1	23.6	3,775	21.7	24.0		
Age 15-24	815	16.3	16.4	2,080	16.8	16.5	2,890	16.6	16.6		
Age 25-54	2,135	42.6	40.3	5,775	46.5	43.6	7,915	45.4	42.2		
Age 55+	900	18.0	18.3	1,960	15.7	16.2	2,860	16.4	17.1		

[1] Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or Band members.

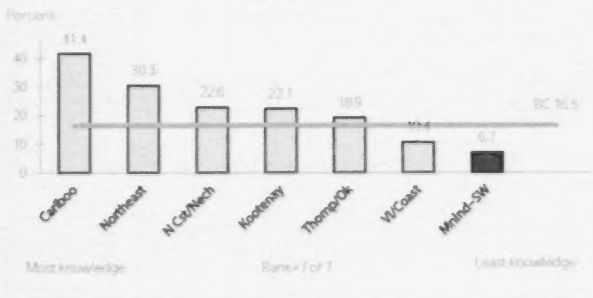
% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 15 TO 24 WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT

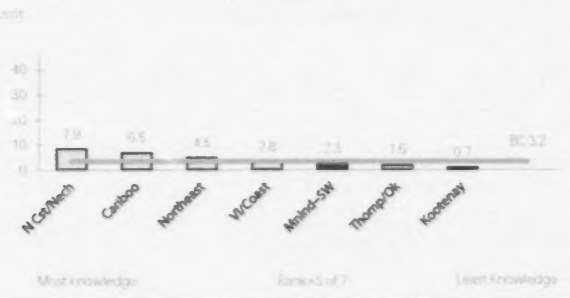


ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	6.7	16.5	2.3	3.2	2.9	6.2	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	2.7	9.8	1.0	1.5	1.2	3.3	*	*

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)





* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 2 - Mainland/Southwest

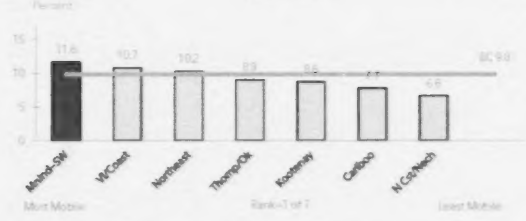
WHO MOVES?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	MN.ND-SW	B.C.	MN.ND-SW	B.C.	MN.ND-SW	B.C.	MN.ND-SW	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	9,740	47,685	61,250	164,770	70,990	212,455	2,410,415	3,891,340
Migrants[2] in last 5 years (number)	1,235	5,805	15,755	38,055	16,525	43,860	522,805	622,480
% of population who are migrants[2]	12.1	12.2	24.9	23.1	23.3	20.6	21.7	21.1
% Moved within same Regional District	6.4	5.1	10.8	7.0	10.2	6.6	8.2	6.3
% Moved from another Regional District	5.6	5.6	9.0	10.9	8.5	9.7	10.0	5.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	1.0	1.4	5.2	5.2	4.6	4.4	10.5	9.5
YOUTH AGE 15-24 (number)	1,860	8,380	12,655	33,700	14,520	42,680	331,880	507,040
Migrants[2] in last 1 year (number)	730	550	1,565	2,605	1,680	4,200	31,930	48,850
% of population who are migrants[2]	7.0	6.6	12.3	10.7	11.6	9.8	9.6	9.6
% Moved within same Regional District	4.0	3.1	5.8	3.5	5.6	3.4	5.4	2.8
% Moved from another Regional District	2.2	3.0	4.6	5.1	4.2	4.6	1.7	2.8
% Moved from another province or beyond	*	0.6	1.9	2.1	3.7	1.8	4.5	4.1

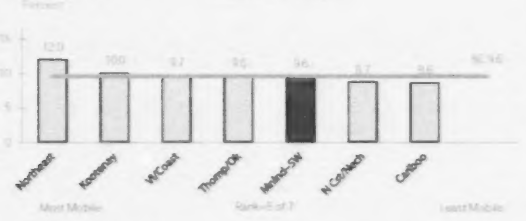
[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population.

% OF YOUTH AGE 15-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011

ABORIGINAL



NON-ABORIGINAL



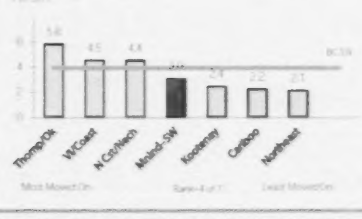
WHERE TO?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	MN.ND-SW	B.C.
REGISTERED INDIAN POPULATION[1] (number)	31,235	117,060
Migrants in last 5 years[2] (number)	7,060	20,750
% of population who migrated in last 5 years	22.5	18.7
% of population who moved between reserves[3]	0.4	0.3
% of population who moved between non-reserve[3] areas	14.1	10.4
Number who moved onto a reserve	960	4,350
% of population who moved onto a reserve	3.0	3.9
Number who moved off a reserve	330	1,125
% of population who moved off a reserve	1.1	1.0
Movement On-Reserve Minus Movement Off-Reserve	620	3,225
% Movement On-Reserve Minus % Movement Off-Reserve	2.0	2.9

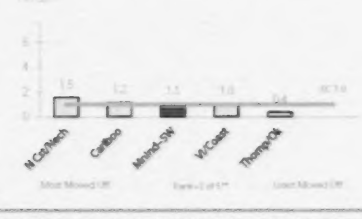
[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area or from outside the country. Percent is of the current population.
[3] The reserve/non-reserve from which a person moved may be outside the College Region or the province.

REGISTERED INDIANS WHO MOVED ON/OFF RESERVE

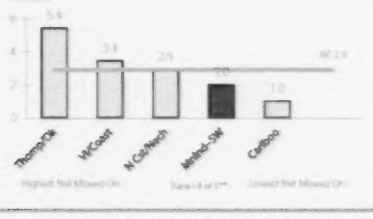
% WHO MOVED ON TO A RESERVE



% WHO MOVED OFF A RESERVE



EXCESS MOVING ON RESERVE VS. OFF RESERVE



TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL POPULATION			
	MN.ND-SW	B.C.	MN.ND-SW	B.C.	MN.ND-SW	B.C.	MN.ND-SW	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)					70,990	212,455	2,410,420	3,891,740
Metropolitan/Non-metropolitan movers in last 5 years[2] (number)					2,380	12,480	22,210	97,730
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]					1.1	2.9	0.3	1.3
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]					2.2	3.0	0.6	1.2
YOUTH AGE 15-24 (number)					14,515	42,680	331,880	507,040
Metropolitan/Non-metropolitan movers in last 5 years[2] (number)					595	2,960	4,045	12,995
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]					0.9	2.9	0.3	1.0
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]					3.2	4.0	0.9	1.8

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] The metropolitan/less metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population.
[3] Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA), or strong influence metropolitan area (>30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).
[4] Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan area (>5% to 30%, >0% to 5%, and 0% respectively of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BC Stats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

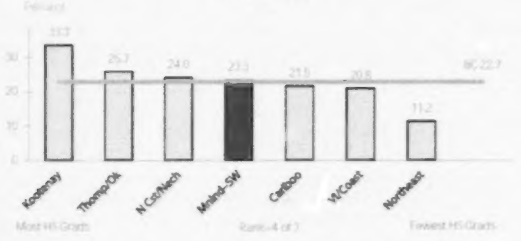
Economic Region 2 - Mainland/Southwest

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

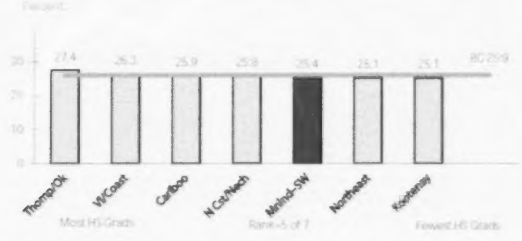
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Among age 25-64 (number)	5,410	25,990	33,890	88,520	39,306	114,510	1,472,370	2,337,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	29.4	38.9	17.8	21.0	19.4	25.0	8.7	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	23.3	22.7	25.4	25.9	25.1	25.2	23.8	25.1
% with post secondary completion	47.4	38.9	56.9	53.0	55.5	49.8	67.5	65.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	18.6	14.2	15.2	16.5	15.7	15.2	9.0	11.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	17.9	16.2	22.7	21.3	22.0	20.1	18.7	19.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	10.9	8.6	18.9	16.3	17.8	14.5	39.9	34.5
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	6.5	4.7	5.8	5.1	5.9	5.0	7.3	6.4
% with certificate/degree (bachelor or higher)	4.4	3.9	13.1	11.2	11.9	9.5	32.6	28.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

ON RESERVE

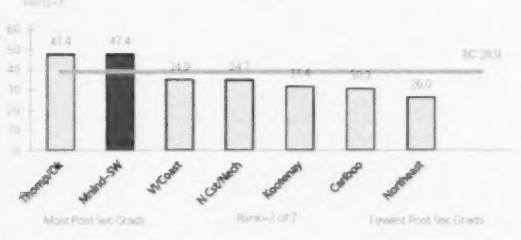


OFF RESERVE

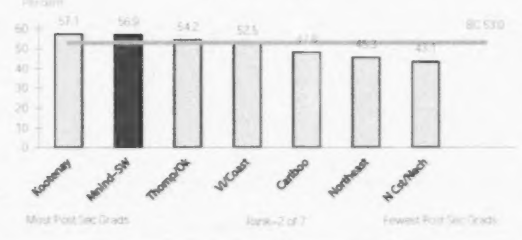


% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION

ON RESERVE



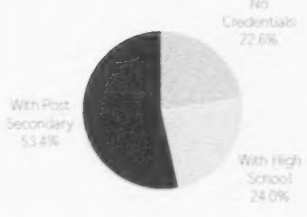
OFF RESERVE



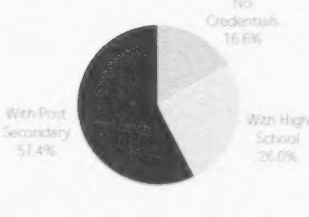
ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Males age 25-64 (number)	2,665	13,200	15,615	40,225	18,280	53,430	714,400	1,136,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	33.0	42.1	20.8	23.6	22.6	28.2	9.2	10.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	23.8	22.2	24.0	25.6	24.0	24.7	23.6	24.7
% with post secondary completion	43.2	35.7	55.1	50.9	53.4	47.1	67.3	65.0
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	25.5	19.1	21.3	22.0	21.9	21.2	12.2	15.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	12.0	11.7	18.0	16.0	17.1	14.9	16.6	17.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.6	4.9	15.9	12.9	14.4	10.9	38.4	32.5
Females age 25-64 (number)	2,750	12,790	18,280	48,296	21,030	61,080	757,970	1,201,070
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	25.8	34.4	15.7	18.9	16.6	22.2	8.2	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	22.7	23.3	26.5	26.2	26.0	25.6	24.0	25.4
% with post secondary completion	51.6	42.3	58.3	54.9	57.4	52.2	67.8	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	11.8	9.1	10.0	10.1	10.2	9.9	5.9	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	23.6	20.7	26.8	25.7	26.3	24.7	20.6	22.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	16.0	12.4	21.6	19.1	20.8	17.7	41.3	36.5

ABORIGINAL MALES AGE 25-64



ABORIGINAL FEMALES AGE 25-64



MNLND-SW

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

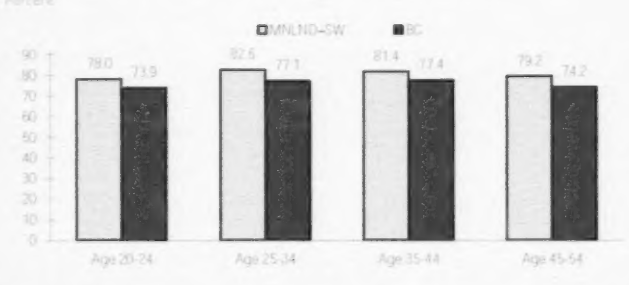
BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

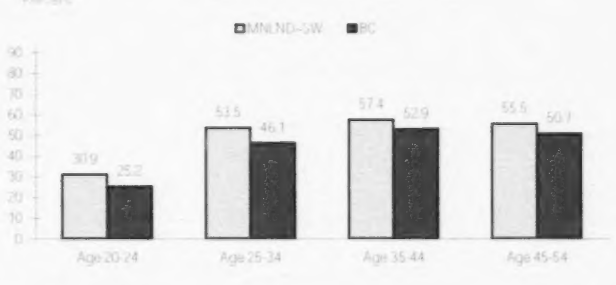
Economic Region 2 - Mainland/Southwest

ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	1,860	8,980	12,650	33,700	14,515	42,680	331,880	507,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	51.1	58.1	45.9	46.9	46.5	49.2	29.5	31.9
% with high school certificate or equivalent	31.7	30.3	37.7	38.6	36.9	36.9	45.0	44.3
% with post secondary completion	17.2	11.6	16.4	14.5	16.5	13.9	25.5	23.8
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	8.6	6.1	7.2	6.7	7.4	6.5	3.9	4.4
% with non-university certificate or diploma	8.1	5.1	7.4	6.1	7.5	5.9	12.7	11.8
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	0.4	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.4	8.9	7.6
Among age 20-24 (number)	895	4,175	5,845	15,275	6,735	19,445	172,110	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	31.3	41.2	20.7	22.0	22.0	26.1	5.7	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	40.2	39.3	48.1	51.3	47.1	48.7	50.2	50.9
% with post secondary completion	28.5	19.5	31.2	26.7	30.9	25.2	44.1	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.8	9.8	13.5	11.6	13.4	11.2	6.0	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	13.4	8.9	13.7	11.4	13.8	10.9	21.2	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	0.7	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.1	16.9	14.7
Among age 25-54 (number)	4,340	20,785	28,060	71,965	32,395	92,730	1,144,340	1,752,965
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	29.1	37.6	17.3	19.9	18.9	23.8	7.4	8.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	24.9	24.3	25.7	26.8	25.6	26.3	22.9	24.5
% with post secondary completion	46.0	38.1	57.0	53.3	55.5	49.9	69.7	67.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	17.9	14.0	15.1	15.2	15.4	14.9	8.7	10.7
% with non-university certificate or diploma	24.1	20.5	28.4	26.7	27.8	25.3	26.5	26.8
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	4.1	3.6	13.5	11.4	12.2	9.6	34.6	29.8
Among age 25-34 (number)	1,465	6,545	9,570	23,880	11,030	30,430	359,090	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	29.7	38.3	15.7	18.7	17.6	22.9	5.4	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	28.3	30.1	29.0	31.3	29.0	31.0	22.8	24.8
% with post secondary completion	41.6	31.6	55.3	50.1	53.5	46.1	71.8	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	19.5	13.0	12.1	13.8	13.1	13.6	7.5	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	19.1	16.3	27.8	24.2	26.7	22.5	25.5	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	3.1	2.4	15.3	12.0	13.7	9.9	38.9	34.0
Among age 35-44 (number)	1,245	6,475	9,580	23,440	10,830	29,915	373,525	569,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	27.3	35.4	17.3	19.0	18.5	22.6	6.8	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	23.7	24.3	24.1	24.5	24.0	24.5	21.1	22.7
% with post secondary completion	49.0	40.2	58.6	56.4	57.4	52.9	72.1	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	16.9	14.4	14.1	14.5	14.5	14.5	8.3	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	27.3	21.8	31.5	29.7	31.0	28.0	27.0	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	4.8	4.0	12.9	12.3	12.0	10.5	36.8	32.3
Among age 45-54 (number)	1,635	7,745	8,910	24,645	10,545	32,390	411,720	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	30.0	38.8	19.1	21.8	20.8	25.9	9.7	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	22.9	19.3	24.0	24.7	23.8	23.4	24.7	25.7
% with post secondary completion	47.1	41.9	57.0	53.5	55.5	50.7	65.6	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	16.8	14.5	19.3	17.3	19.0	16.6	10.0	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	25.7	23.0	25.7	26.4	25.7	25.6	26.9	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	4.3	4.3	12.0	9.9	10.8	8.5	28.8	24.3
Among age 55+ (number)	1,820	9,275	9,285	26,925	11,105	36,200	666,555	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	38.2	51.7	25.7	32.3	27.7	37.2	20.7	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	16.2	13.7	22.2	20.0	21.2	18.4	25.8	25.4
% with post secondary completion	45.9	34.7	52.1	47.7	51.1	44.4	53.6	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	17.9	12.9	17.6	16.8	17.6	15.8	10.6	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	23.1	17.8	24.9	22.1	24.6	21.0	21.7	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	4.9	4.0	9.6	8.8	8.9	7.6	21.3	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 2 - Mainland/Southwest

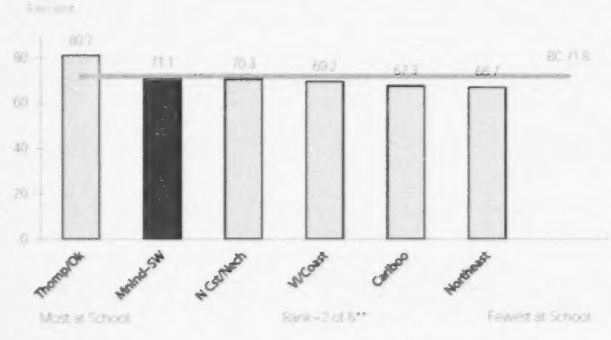
WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 15-24 (number)	1,860	8,980	12,650	33,700	14,515	42,680	331,880	507,035
% at School	50.0	49.6	61.5	58.8	60.0	56.9	71.5	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	970	4,805	6,810	18,430	7,780	23,230	159,770	249,915
% at School	71.1	71.8	77.9	77.4	77.1	76.2	84.5	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	535	2,800	4,140	11,480	4,680	14,275	95,745	150,285
% at School	85.0	83.6	88.8	87.2	88.4	86.5	89.0	88.0
Age 18-19 (number)	430	2,010	2,665	6,960	3,100	8,955	64,025	98,630
% at School	53.5	58.2	61.0	61.2	60.0	59.8	78.0	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	895	4,175	5,845	15,275	6,735	19,445	172,110	257,120
% at School	26.8	24.1	42.3	36.4	40.3	33.8	59.5	54.8

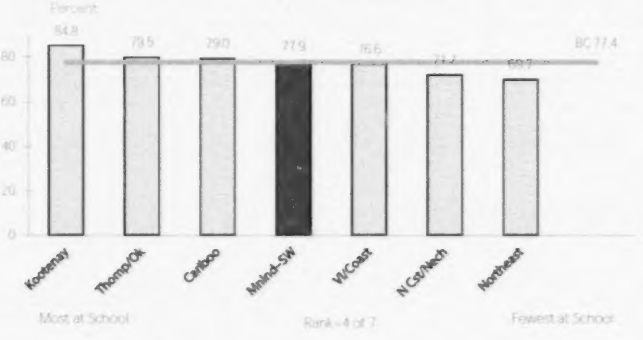
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION AGE 15-19 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ABORIGINAL, ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL, OFF RESERVE



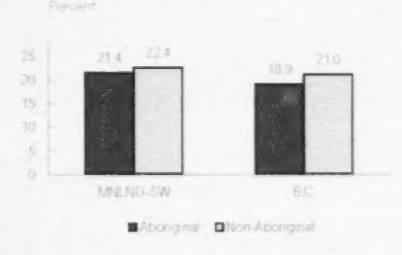
ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 25-34 (number)	1,465	6,545	9,570	23,880	11,030	30,430	359,090	527,820
% at School	17.4	15.7	21.9	19.8	21.4	18.9	22.4	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	1,245	6,475	9,580	23,440	10,830	29,915	373,525	569,035
% at School	12.4	10.7	12.5	13.3	12.4	12.7	10.8	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	1,635	7,745	8,910	24,645	10,545	32,390	411,720	666,105
% at School	8.6	8.0	7.9	8.7	8.0	8.6	7.2	6.8

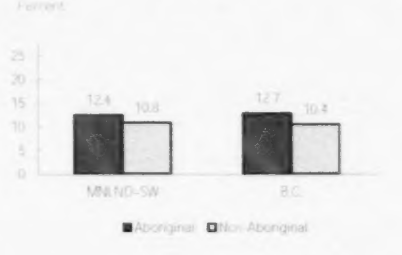
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

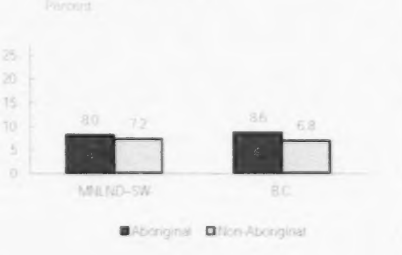
AGE 25-34



AGE 35-44



AGE 45-54



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data.

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Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.

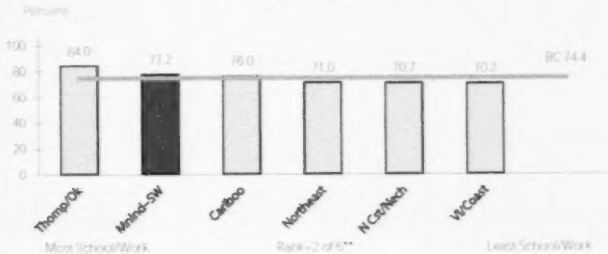
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 2 - Mainland/Southwest

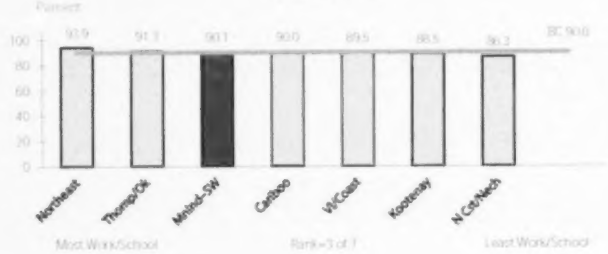
SCHOOL OR WORK?[1]	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	MNI.ND-SW	B.C.	MNI.ND-SW	B.C.	MNI.ND-SW	B.C.	MNI.ND-SW	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	1,860	8,980	12,650	33,700	14,515	42,680	331,880	507,035
% who both went to school and worked[2]	18.0	17.3	34.7	35.1	32.6	31.3	41.6	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	27.4	24.9	28.7	31.2	28.5	29.8	22.6	20.2
% who went to school but did not work	31.7	32.3	26.8	23.8	27.4	25.6	29.7	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	22.6	25.6	9.9	10.0	11.5	13.3	5.7	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	1,005	4,840	6,435	17,240	7,440	22,080	170,810	261,010
% who both went to school and worked[2]	14.4	15.3	29.6	31.1	27.6	27.6	38.6	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	28.9	27.9	32.7	34.1	32.2	32.8	24.6	23.2
% who went to school but did not work	34.8	31.5	28.0	25.1	29.0	26.5	31.1	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	21.4	25.2	9.8	9.6	11.4	13.0	5.7	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	860	4,140	6,220	16,460	7,070	20,600	161,065	246,025
% who both went to school and worked[2]	22.1	19.7	40.0	39.2	37.8	35.3	45.3	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	25.6	21.3	24.4	28.0	24.7	26.7	20.9	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	28.5	33.2	25.6	22.3	25.9	24.5	28.2	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	23.8	26.0	10.0	10.4	11.7	13.6	5.6	5.5

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ON RESERVE

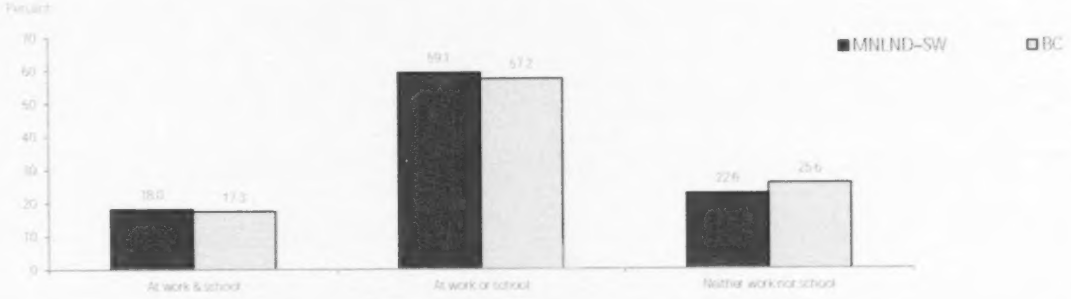


OFF RESERVE

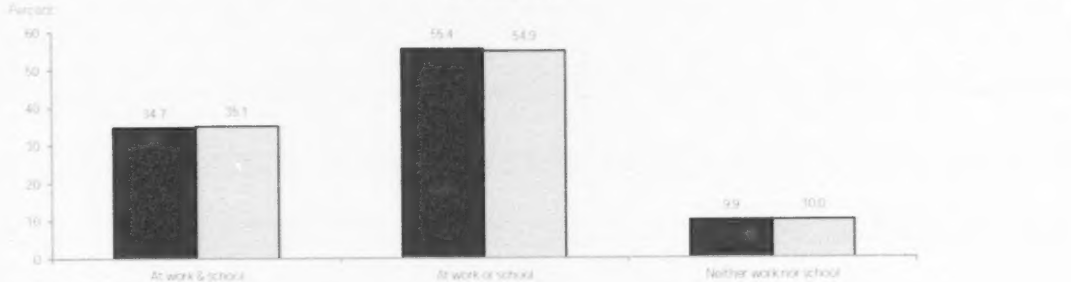


WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE



[1] Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

[2] The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 2 - Mainland/Southwest

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	MNI ND-SW	B.C.	MNI ND-SW	B.C.	MNI ND-SW	B.C.	MNI ND-SW	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	58.4	36.1	54.8	55.5	52.7	51.4	55.4	59.0
Male	56.6	37.6	54.9	55.5	52.6	51.6	54.3	58.2
Female	60.1	34.2	54.7	55.4	52.9	51.2	56.8	59.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	23.3	23.5	31.0	33.6	30.0	31.1	27.8	33.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	47.5	49.4	71.6	71.7	68.9	67.9	67.2	67.4
With post-secondary completion	66.2	63.9	82.9	82.7	80.8	79.4	75.5	78.2
Age 25-34 - both sexes	87.7	86.2	78.4	78.2	78.9	79.5	84.6	85.1
Male	89.6	88.6	83.1	83.4	81.2	79.8	89.8	90.0
Female	86.1	83.8	74.3	73.9	73.3	77.8	79.7	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	51.2	52.5	60.6	61.6	58.9	58.4	72.1	72.2
With high school certificate or equivalent	87.3	86.4	76.9	77.6	75.6	75.3	81.8	82.4
With post-secondary completion	78.6	79.6	84.4	84.7	83.7	83.8	86.9	87.7
Age 25-34	65.9	63.5	77.8	77.3	76.2	74.4	85.0	85.2
Male	70.1	67.8	84.8	84.1	82.4	80.3	89.0	89.6
Female	61.0	58.8	71.9	71.4	70.6	68.9	81.0	81.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	51.1	50.0	62.0	58.9	59.3	56.2	73.7	72.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	67.5	64.0	74.2	76.5	73.4	73.9	82.1	82.5
With post-secondary completion	75.4	77.5	84.1	84.8	83.2	83.7	86.2	87.4
Age 35-54	68.9	67.4	78.6	78.7	77.3	76.1	84.5	85.1
Male	69.0	68.9	82.4	83.1	80.6	79.6	90.2	90.2
Female	68.8	65.8	75.6	75.1	74.5	73.1	79.2	80.3
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	51.8	52.8	60.3	62.9	58.6	59.3	71.6	72.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	67.5	64.0	78.4	78.3	76.9	76.2	81.6	82.4
With post-secondary completion	79.3	80.4	84.5	84.7	84.0	83.9	87.0	87.6
Age 55+	37.3	35.3	47.5	43.8	45.7	41.6	39.2	37.5
Male	39.0	37.0	51.2	49.2	49.1	45.8	46.1	43.3
Female	35.6	33.5	44.5	39.6	43.1	38.1	33.0	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	20.7	20.1	33.4	28.1	30.4	25.2	20.4	21.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	37.3	43.3	46.1	46.8	45.2	46.2	36.2	35.4
With post-secondary completion	51.8	54.7	55.0	53.3	54.5	53.5	48.0	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total, age 15+	4.2	3.2	6.3	6.8	6.1	6.2	7.9	8.6
Male	6.3	4.5	6.9	7.4	6.9	6.9	8.5	9.7
Female	2.3	2.1	5.7	6.2	5.3	5.5	6.7	7.5
Age 15-24	*	1.1	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.1
Age 25-54	3.7	3.0	6.9	7.4	6.6	6.6	7.6	8.1
Age 55+	7.8	5.4	9.9	11.3	9.6	10.0	12.5	14.3

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	MNI ND-SW	B.C.	MNI ND-SW	B.C.	MNI ND-SW	B.C.	MNI ND-SW	B.C.
AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POST-SECONDARY								
FIELD OF STUDY (% DISTRIBUTION)								
Age 15+ (number)	3,585	12,130	22,695	56,090	26,045	68,260	1,239,175	1,961,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	8.1	7.7	13.2	11.1	12.6	10.5	20.3	17.8
Trades (%)	32.6	31.4	24.8	27.3	25.7	28.0	13.0	16.3
Business and Management (%)	14.5	14.6	16.6	16.2	16.3	15.9	20.5	19.1
Health (%)	12.1	12.9	14.8	15.0	14.5	14.6	13.0	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	10.3	12.0	9.5	10.1	9.6	10.4	15.6	14.5
Education (%)	6.0	5.2	5.5	6.3	5.6	6.3	7.0	7.7
Human and Social Services (%)	14.5	13.0	11.6	10.9	11.9	11.3	6.5	6.5
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	1.9	1.9	4.0	3.1	3.7	2.9	4.2	3.7
Age 15-24 (number)	320	1,045	2,080	4,890	2,395	5,930	84,820	120,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	9.4	12.6	18.0	21.2	16.9	19.7	17.3	17.8
Trades (%)	50.0	49.3	46.6	47.2	47.0	47.6	16.1	19.9
Business and Management (%)	15.6	9.6	8.2	7.0	9.4	7.4	18.7	17.4
Health (%)	6.3	10.0	8.9	7.9	8.6	8.3	10.8	11.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	6.3	10.0	7.9	11.1	7.7	10.9	11.2	10.9
Education (%)	*	1.9	2.6	3.0	2.3	2.6	2.1	2.2
Human and Social Services (%)	15.6	10.5	10.3	8.5	11.1	8.8	6.2	6.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.9	6.7	6.5	6.1	5.0	7.6	6.8
Age 25-54 (number)	1,995	7,915	15,580	38,280	17,975	46,275	797,445	1,378,900
Arts and Sciences (%)	7.8	7.3	14.7	11.7	13.9	10.9	21.2	18.9
Trades (%)	31.3	29.6	21.0	25.2	23.9	26.0	11.6	14.8
Business and Management (%)	14.5	15.6	16.6	16.7	16.4	16.5	25.1	19.6
Health (%)	10.5	11.9	15.0	15.1	14.4	14.6	12.6	13.8
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	11.8	13.9	9.4	10.3	9.7	10.9	16.6	15.6
Education (%)	6.3	5.8	5.1	6.2	5.3	6.3	5.8	6.3
Human and Social Services (%)	15.5	14.0	12.3	11.9	12.6	12.2	6.5	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	1.8	1.9	3.9	2.8	3.6	2.7	4.5	4.0
Age 25-34 (number)	670	2,070	5,290	11,955	5,905	14,025	257,885	362,275
Arts and Sciences (%)	9.8	8.9	16.8	14.2	16.2	13.4	25.2	22.6
Trades (%)	38.5	35.5	24.1	27.9	25.6	28.9	10.6	13.7
Business and Management (%)	13.1	13.3	13.0	12.9	13.1	12.9	19.6	18.4
Health (%)	4.9	9.9	12.3	14.3	11.5	13.7	12.1	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	11.5	14.5	9.4	9.9	9.5	10.6	15.0	14.5
Education (%)	4.9	4.1	6.3	5.4	6.2	5.2	5.1	5.3
Human and Social Services (%)	12.3	11.6	12.7	11.4	12.6	11.4	6.7	7.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	2.5	2.2	5.5	4.0	5.2	3.7	5.7	5.2
Age 35-54 (number)	1,380	5,845	10,690	26,405	12,070	32,255	539,565	816,625
Arts and Sciences (%)	6.5	6.8	13.6	10.5	12.8	9.8	19.3	17.2
Trades (%)	28.3	27.5	22.5	24.1	23.1	24.7	12.1	15.2
Business and Management (%)	15.2	16.5	18.4	18.5	18.0	18.1	21.9	20.2
Health (%)	12.7	12.7	16.3	15.5	15.8	15.0	12.9	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	12.0	13.7	9.5	10.5	9.9	11.1	12.4	16.1
Education (%)	6.9	6.4	4.5	6.5	4.8	6.5	6.2	6.7
Human and Social Services (%)	16.7	14.8	12.1	12.1	12.6	12.6	6.4	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	1.4	1.8	1.1	2.3	2.9	2.2	3.9	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA BC Stats

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

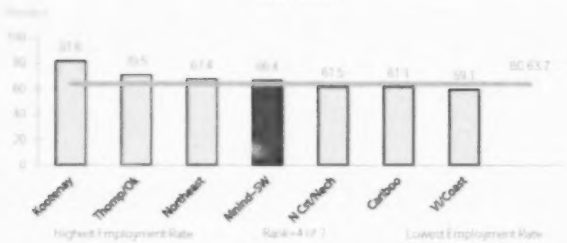
Economic Region 2 - Mainland/Southwest

HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	7,275	34,970	46,545	122,220	53,825	157,190	1,804,250	2,844,140
% Who worked in 2010	58.3	55.4	71.6	72.1	69.8	68.4	77.4	78.1
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	49.6	46.7	57.7	54.3	56.8	52.9	65.3	63.7
% who worked part-time[1]	25.0	22.8	28.	29.1	27.8	27.9	23.4	24.4
Male (number)	3,670	18,040	22,050	57,465	25,720	75,505	885,230	1,397,045
% Who worked in 2010	58.2	56.6	72.9	74.5	70.8	70.3	81.0	81.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	47.1	42.9	61.8	58.8	60.0	55.7	72.4	70.8
% who worked part-time[1]	23.2	21.3	21.8	21.0	22.0	21.0	15.7	16.2
Female (number)	3,605	16,930	24,495	64,760	28,105	81,680	919,040	1,447,095
% Who worked in 2010	58.3	54.0	70.4	70.0	68.8	66.7	73.8	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	52.1	50.9	54.0	50.0	53.8	50.1	57.8	56.3
% who worked part-time[1]	26.9	24.5	34.0	36.8	33.2	34.7	31.6	33.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	1,960	8,975	12,655	33,700	14,520	42,680	331,880	507,040
% Who worked in 2010	40.9	37.1	59.2	61.2	56.8	56.2	59.9	63.9
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	25.0	21.5	25.4	24.8	25.3	24.3	25.4	26.0
% who worked part-time[1]	39.5	36.3	59.1	55.7	57.2	53.0	59.6	57.6
Among age 25-54 (number)	4,340	20,765	28,080	71,965	32,400	92,730	1,144,340	1,752,965
% Who worked in 2010	66.4	63.7	78.4	79.0	76.8	75.6	84.9	85.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	54.8	51.3	66.4	63.3	65.0	61.1	72.6	71.5
Among age 55+ (number)	1,825	9,275	9,280	26,930	11,105	36,200	666,555	1,215,225
% Who worked in 2010	40.0	37.6	49.5	47.1	47.9	44.7	42.9	41.5
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	57.6	52.3	65.7	58.8	64.6	57.5	63.4	59.5

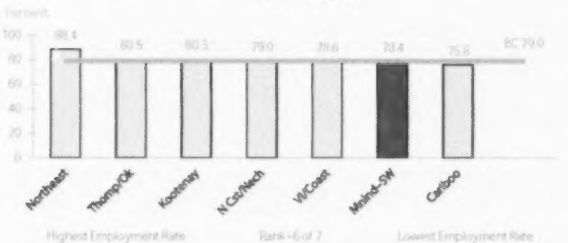
[1] Full-time - 30 hours per week or more

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010

ON RESERVE



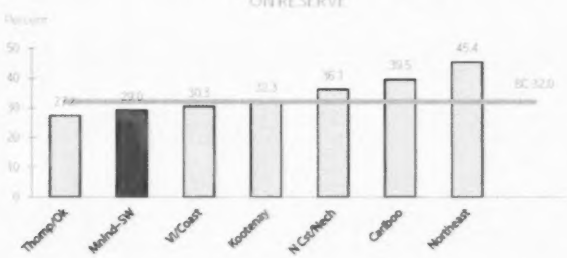
OFF RESERVE



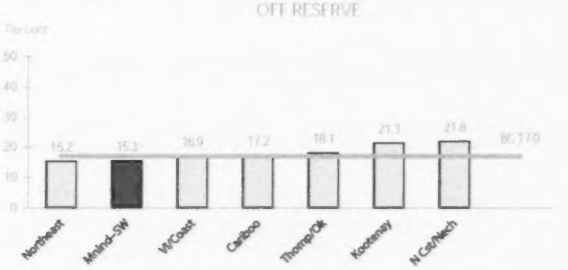
DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	2,880	13,235	21,995	56,885	24,875	70,120	971,170	1,502,380
% working 1 - 26 weeks	29.0	32.0	15.3	17.0	16.9	19.9	11.7	11.9
% working 27 - 39 weeks	8.9	10.2	8.0	9.0	8.1	9.2	6.4	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	62.2	57.8	76.7	73.9	75.0	70.9	82.0	81.5
Population age 25-34 who worked in 2010 (num)	915	3,985	7,600	18,960	8,515	22,940	307,520	456,295
% working 1 - 26 weeks	36.6	39.6	18.4	20.8	20.4	24.0	15.0	15.3
% working 27 - 39 weeks	10.4	11.0	9.1	10.4	9.2	10.5	7.9	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	53.0	49.2	72.6	68.8	70.5	65.4	77.1	76.4
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	1,970	9,255	14,395	37,925	16,360	47,180	663,645	1,047,085
% working 1 - 26 weeks	25.4	28.7	13.8	15.2	15.2	17.8	10.1	10.4
% working 27 - 39 weeks	8.1	9.8	7.4	8.3	7.5	8.6	5.7	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	66.2	61.5	78.8	76.5	77.3	73.6	84.2	83.7

% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

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Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

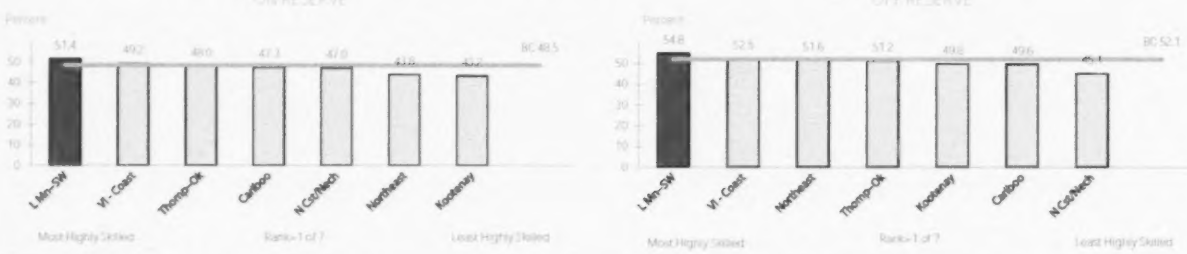
OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 2 - Mainland/Southwest

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	MNLND-SW	BC	MNLND-SW	BC	MNLND-SW	BC	MNLND-SW	BC
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (employed in 2010 or 2011)								
Among (...) 15+ (number)	3,985	18,295	32,040	83,585	36,030	101,875	1,384,275	2,203,440
% Management occupations	7.5	7.4	8.1	7.9	8.0	7.7	11.9	11.6
% Professional occupations	9.6	9.4	11.9	10.4	11.7	10.2	19.3	17.8
% Business & Finance	0.9	0.8	2.1	1.6	2.0	1.4	3.8	3.2
% Health	0.4	0.5	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.3	3.2	2.2
% Education Services	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.6	4.0	2.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government services	4.6	4.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	34.1	31.8	34.8	33.9	34.7	33.5	30.3	31.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	7.3	6.1	6.6	5.8	6.7	5.8	6.6	6.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.8
% Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	7.5	6.5	3.4	3.5	3.9	4.0	2.1	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	48.7	51.5	45.2	47.9	45.6	48.5	38.5	39.0
Among males age 15+ (number)	2,010	9,605	15,660	41,110	17,670	50,715	722,255	1,149,030
% Management occupations	7.5	7.4	6.5	8.5	6.3	8.3	14.2	13.8
% Professional occupations	7.6	6.2	9.3	7.2	9.1	7.0	17.8	16.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	32.8	31.9	40.7	39.2	39.8	37.9	33.0	34.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	52.2	54.5	43.5	45.0	42.7	46.8	35.0	35.4
Among females age 15+ (number)	1,980	8,690	16,380	42,470	18,360	51,160	662,025	1,054,405
% Management occupations	7.6	7.4	7.7	7.1	7.7	7.2	9.3	9.3
% Professional occupations	12.4	12.9	14.4	13.5	14.2	13.4	21.0	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	35.4	31.6	29.2	28.7	29.8	29.2	27.4	28.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	44.9	48.2	48.7	50.7	48.3	50.2	42.4	42.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	605	2,620	6,460	17,590	7,055	20,210	174,915	286,570
% Management occupations	*	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.8	2.8
% Professional occupations	2.5	1.7	2.6	1.7	2.6	1.7	6.4	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	35.5	30.3	29.9	27.6	30.4	28.2	26.3	26.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	59.5	65.8	66.9	68.9	65.4	68.5	64.5	65.7
Among age 25-54 (number)	2,735	12,570	21,290	54,505	24,020	67,075	962,220	1,469,840
% Management occupations	7.7	7.4	9.3	8.9	9.1	8.6	12.9	12.6
% Professional occupations	10.1	9.3	13.7	12.5	13.3	11.9	21.2	19.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	33.8	32.2	37.0	36.1	36.6	35.4	33.5	33.2
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	48.6	51.1	39.9	42.5	40.9	44.1	34.3	34.6
Among age 55+ (number)	650	3,100	4,300	11,480	4,950	14,585	257,135	448,030
% Management occupations	10.8	11.8	11.9	12.6	11.8	12.4	14.0	14.1
% Professional occupations	30.8	29.4	44.3	41.9	42.5	39.2	52.1	43.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	34.6	31.3	31.5	32.4	31.7	32.2	28.5	29.8
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	136.9	140.2	130.1	133.2	131.0	134.7	86.6	88.5

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS



WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

	MAINLAND/SOUTHWEST					
	TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL
	Number	Number	% of LF	Number	% of LF	%
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE						
POPULATION AGE 15+	1,420,310	36,030	100.0	1,384,275	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	166,960	2,890	8.0	164,070	11.9	-3.8
Professional occupations	271,890	4,200	11.7	267,690	19.3	-7.7
Business & Finance	53,280	705	2.0	52,570	3.8	-1.8
Health	44,600	560	1.6	44,045	3.2	-1.6
Education	56,040	1,005	2.8	55,040	4.0	-1.2
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	39,010	966	2.8	38,010	2.7	0.0
Technical & other high skilled occupations	431,860	12,515	34.7	419,345	30.3	4.4
Skilled Administration & Business	94,235	2,405	6.7	91,825	6.6	0.0
Technical & Skilled in Health	23,345	560	1.5	22,800	1.6	-0.1
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	20,415	1,255	3.5	29,015	2.1	1.8
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	549,590	16,420	45.6	533,170	38.5	9.1
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	739,925	17,670	100.0	722,255	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	104,185	1,475	8.3	102,710	14.2	-5.9
Professional occupations	130,440	1,605	9.1	128,835	17.8	-8.6
Technical & other high skilled occupations	245,060	7,040	39.8	238,020	33.0	6.9
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	260,245	7,550	42.7	252,695	35.0	12.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	680,385	18,360	100.0	662,025	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	62,775	1,410	7.7	61,370	9.3	-1.6
Professional occupations	141,450	2,600	14.2	138,855	21.0	-6.8
Technical & other high skilled occupations	186,800	5,480	29.8	181,325	27.4	2.5
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	289,350	8,870	48.3	280,480	42.4	5.9

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 2 - Mainland/Southwest

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	MNLND- SW	B.C.	MNLND- SW	B.C.	MNLND- SW	B.C.	MNLND- SW	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	3,985	18,295	32,040	84,580	36,030	101,870	1,384,280	2,203,440
% in Goods-producing industries	18.8	23.0	18.0	22.3	18.1	22.4	16.6	16.5
Of Goods - % Self-employed	7.3	4.9	10.0	9.7	9.7	8.9	10.1	12.1
% Agriculture	0.9	2.0	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	4.6	8.6	1.0	4.7	1.4	5.4	0.7	2.0
% Utilities	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
% Construction	9.5	7.0	9.8	9.6	9.8	9.1	7.2	7.8
% Manufacturing	7.8	4.6	6.2	6.4	5.8	6.0	6.7	6.8
% in Services-producing industries	81.4	77.0	82.0	77.7	81.9	77.6	83.5	83.5
Of Services - % self-employed	3.7	2.7	6.7	6.0	5.5	5.4	7.6	8.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	7.7	7.4	16.5	16.3	15.5	14.7	15.7	15.6
% Transportation and warehousing	3.1	2.6	5.7	4.9	5.4	4.5	5.6	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.5	1.3	5.2	4.1	4.8	3.6	7.4	6.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	1.5	1.7	5.9	4.3	5.4	3.8	9.2	9.0
% Educational services	6.1	7.2	5.9	5.7	5.9	6.0	7.5	7.3
% Health care and social assistance	9.5	9.7	10.7	11.0	10.6	10.8	10.0	10.8
% Accommodation and food services	5.3	5.4	8.7	5.8	8.3	9.0	7.8	7.7
% Other services (except public administration)	2.8	2.3	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.5	5.0	4.9
% Public administration	13.6	13.0	7.6	7.6	10.5	12.2	5.0	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	600	2,620	6,455	17,990	7,060	20,710	174,515	285,575
% in Goods-producing industries	19.2	24.7	17.0	18.9	17.2	19.6	13.5	15.1
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	2.4	5.5	5.0	5.3	4.4	4.9	5.0
% Agriculture	*	2.9	0.9	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.4	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	3.3	8.2	0.6	3.1	0.8	3.8	0.4	1.3
% Utilities	*	*	*	0.1	*	0.2	0.2	0.2
% Construction	12.5	8.4	10.0	9.1	10.2	9.0	7.2	7.7
% Manufacturing	2.5	4.6	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.2	4.3	4.3
% in Services-producing industries	80.8	75.8	83.0	81.1	82.7	80.4	86.5	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	*	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.6	2.2	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	14.0	13.9	26.6	25.6	25.5	24.1	25.1	25.3
% Transportation and warehousing	2.5	1.5	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.1	2.7	2.2	2.5	2.1	4.1	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.0	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.9	4.1	4.0
% Educational services	3.3	3.1	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	4.3	3.5
% Health care and social assistance	5.8	6.7	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.1
% Accommodation and food services	13.3	13.5	21.8	24.0	21.0	22.6	21.5	22.1
% Other services (except public administration)	3.3	2.7	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.4
% Public administration	25.0	24.0	2.5	3.7	4.4	4.4	3.0	3.1
Among age 25 to 54 (number)	2,735	12,565	21,290	54,510	24,025	67,075	952,720	1,469,835
% in Goods-producing industries	19.0	23.6	18.8	23.5	18.8	23.5	16.8	16.8
Of Goods - % Self-employed	6.7	4.0	11.4	9.6	10.8	8.5	9.7	10.9
% Agriculture	0.9	1.9	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.0	1.2
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	4.5	8.9	1.0	5.4	1.4	6.0	0.7	2.1
% Utilities	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
% Construction	9.7	7.2	10.4	9.8	10.3	9.1	7.4	8.1
% Manufacturing	2.7	4.7	6.4	6.8	6.0	6.4	7.0	6.8
% in Services-produ...ng industries	81.0	76.4	81.2	76.5	81.2	76.5	83.2	81.2
Of Services - % self-employed	3.4	2.6	6.2	6.3	5.9	6.0	7.3	7.6
% Wholesale and retail trade	6.9	6.8	14.4	13.8	13.6	12.5	14.1	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	3.5	2.8	6.1	5.3	5.8	4.9	5.9	5.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	2.0	1.4	5.1	4.2	4.8	3.7	7.6	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	1.5	1.8	6.6	4.8	6.0	4.2	10.0	8.6
% Educational services	5.9	7.2	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.6	7.7	7.7
% Health care and social assistance	9.1	9.7	12.0	12.7	11.6	12.1	10.8	11.1
% Accommodation and food services	4.0	4.3	6.1	6.6	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.1
% Other services (except public administration)	2.6	2.1	6.1	4.9	4.8	4.4	5.0	4.9
% Public administration	35.1	34.2	8.8	8.8	11.8	11.6	5.3	6.4
Among age 55+ (number)	650	3,100	4,300	11,480	4,950	14,585	257,140	448,030
% in Goods-producing industries	16.2	19.4	15.9	21.9	16.0	21.3	17.4	19.6
Of Goods - % Self-employed	14.3	12.5	10.2	16.9	10.1	16.2	14.2	19.1
% Agriculture	*	1.8	0.7	1.9	0.7	1.9	2.1	3.0
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	5.4	8.1	1.2	4.0	2.2	4.8	0.8	2.2
% Utilities	*	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6
% Construction	6.2	4.8	7.0	9.4	6.9	8.4	6.5	7.1
% Manufacturing	3.1	3.9	5.3	6.0	5.6	6.5	7.4	6.8
% in Services-producing industries	83.8	80.6	84.1	78.1	83.9	78.7	82.6	80.4
Of Services - % self-employed	7.3	4.2	10.0	9.9	9.7	8.6	12.4	13.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	3.8	4.0	11.4	13.9	10.4	11.8	14.5	13.8
% Transportation and warehousing	2.3	2.6	7.6	6.4	6.9	5.6	6.1	5.8
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.0	9.3	6.4	8.3	6.2	8.8	7.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	3.1	1.9	7.6	5.3	7.0	4.0	9.3	8.4
% Educational services	9.2	11.5	8.7	7.6	8.9	8.4	8.7	6.5
% Health care and social assistance	14.6	12.1	13.4	13.0	13.5	12.9	10.8	11.6
% Accommodation and food services	3.1	3.1	1.7	3.0	1.9	3.1	4.2	4.0
% Other services (except public administration)	3.8	2.6	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.3
% Public administration	36.2	36.0	9.5	8.1	13.0	14.1	5.2	6.2

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

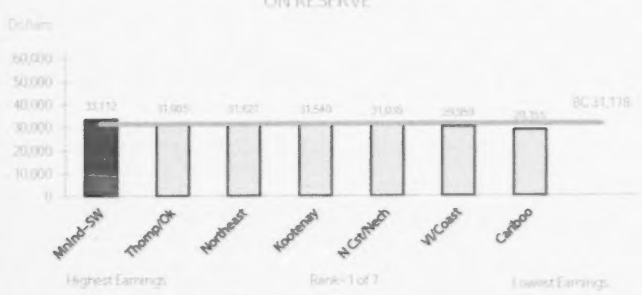
Economic Region 2 - Mainland/Southwest

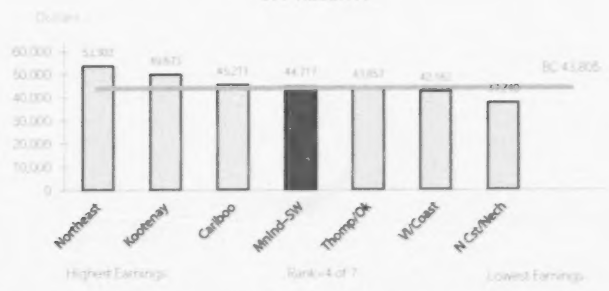
WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	4,235	20,615	33,675	89,050	37,910	109,665	1,484,550	2,405,055
% Less than $20,000	52.1	56.1	40.4	43.8	41.7	46.1	36.1	37.5
% $20,000 - $39,999	30.3	27.4	25.8	25.0	26.3	25.5	22.6	22.4
% $40,000 and over	17.6	16.5	33.9	31.1	32.0	28.4	41.4	40.1
Median income ($)	18,566	16,347	26,385	24,080	25,350	22,462	32,057	30,612
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	32,549	31,298	42,192	41,141	41,139	39,135	47,702	47,566
Males ($)	33,266	32,303	46,800	47,932	44,952	44,925	52,961	53,707
Females ($)	31,967	30,543	39,385	36,230	37,562	35,086	42,317	41,566
Paid workers ($)	32,552	31,359	42,966	42,065	41,735	39,919	48,726	48,782
Self-employed ($)	30,067	19,963	30,014	24,871	30,016	24,841	26,587	26,120
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	760	3,595	7,395	20,115	8,160	23,710	201,030	324,960
Median income ($)	6,758	5,613	8,401	8,087	8,167	7,703	8,780	8,925
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	19,644	16,649	24,209	22,935	23,817	22,329	24,989	24,709
Males ($)	24,091	17,463	24,897	24,346	24,807	24,013	26,035	26,753
Females ($)	17,040	16,265	23,592	20,662	23,107	20,685	23,309	22,014
Age 25-54 with employment income (number)	2,780	13,395	21,400	55,310	24,175	68,705	952,345	1,474,295
Median income ($)	21,973	19,785	33,726	31,853	31,940	29,054	39,871	39,710
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	33,312	31,178	44,717	43,806	42,872	41,110	49,122	49,208
Males ($)	34,176	32,421	50,129	51,111	49,089	48,300	54,840	55,573
Females ($)	32,632	30,408	39,933	37,802	37,948	36,419	43,167	42,588
Age 55+ with employment income (number)	690	3,615	4,880	13,630	5,575	17,245	331,180	605,805
Median income ($)	27,147	23,268	35,248	28,939	33,558	27,371	28,309	23,951
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	36,542	31,890	49,135	45,961	47,890	44,092	50,172	49,597
Males ($)	36,572	40,214	53,609	51,283	50,243	49,543	55,261	55,458
Females ($)	36,522	36,427	46,961	40,162	44,397	39,132	45,102	43,777

[1]Full-time=30 hours per week or more

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL TIME, 2010





HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 ($)								
Age 15+ - All industries	20,422	18,030	27,444	25,097	26,580	23,562	34,378	33,419
Goods-producing	21,641	17,062	31,822	31,481	30,846	28,349	36,909	37,795
Agriculture	12,791	12,071	13,772	12,969	13,394	12,942	13,706	12,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	18,912	17,484	42,280	37,815	34,090	30,051	47,772	56,959
Utilities	25,064	30,773	53,424	79,145	58,385	62,565	76,352	75,629
Construction	23,476	16,492	30,739	29,364	29,020	26,905	35,030	34,127
Manufacturing	23,989	17,947	33,840	34,848	33,597	31,807	39,872	41,745
Services-producing	20,089	18,515	26,472	23,917	25,909	22,794	33,802	32,420
Wholesale and retail trade	14,422	13,839	20,865	18,392	20,180	17,785	26,552	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	19,808	19,744	37,173	35,671	36,702	33,544	44,465	43,668
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	28,543	28,516	38,639	34,298	38,056	34,082	42,831	40,888
Professional, scientific and technical services	36,004	25,063	30,364	35,421	36,074	34,301	44,582	42,291
Educational services	24,349	24,708	36,916	34,420	35,316	30,442	47,135	46,291
Health care and social assistance	28,102	25,389	32,388	30,740	31,526	29,822	38,969	37,603
Accommodation and food services	9,875	9,124	10,588	9,934	10,478	9,814	14,074	13,372
Other services (except public administration)	12,274	17,291	19,631	22,961	19,291	22,214	24,298	23,947
Public administration	24,427	20,076	55,442	47,280	41,000	37,002	56,961	56,109

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 2 - Mainland/Southwest

HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

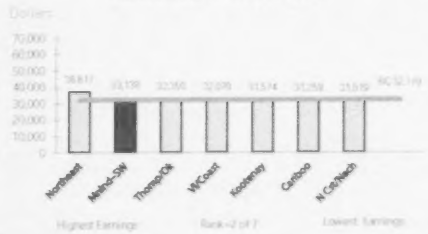
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLE						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLE	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	MNLND-SW	BC	MNLND-SW	BC	MNLND-SW	BC	MNLND-SW	BC
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, AGE 25-54, 2010								
AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	1,405	6,355	14,075	34,590	15,480	40,945	676,235	1,032,060
Average earnings ($)	37,409	35,261	49,275	48,878	48,198	46,764	58,841	57,549
Median earnings ($)	33,112	31,178	44,717	43,805	42,872	41,110	49,122	49,208
Female:male earnings ratio %	95.5	93.8	79.7	74.0	77.3	75.4	78.7	76.6
No certificate, diploma, or degree (number)	240	1,460	1,575	4,590	1,810	6,050	39,440	66,535
Average earnings ($)	30,492	29,737	39,243	39,945	38,088	37,460	40,735	42,730
Median earnings ($)	28,596	26,543	37,180	34,796	35,373	32,412	36,694	38,000
Female:male earnings ratio %	72.2	81.3	81.3	68.2	76.1	69.6	70.2	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	315	1,475	3,675	9,235	3,990	10,710	149,780	244,725
Average earnings ($)	33,209	33,814	44,150	43,320	43,231	42,013	47,942	48,073
Median earnings ($)	29,380	29,954	40,058	39,155	39,271	36,650	42,090	42,657
Female:male earnings ratio %	91.1	83.7	81.1	73.1	82.2	73.3	79.8	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	150	575	1,255	2,785	1,405	3,360	31,370	54,220
Average earnings ($)	35,211	33,020	46,588	48,823	45,402	46,121	49,403	49,017
Median earnings ($)	30,049	29,715	36,939	42,223	36,705	39,146	44,758	44,350
Female:male earnings ratio %	91.5	92.9	67.9	65.1	70.3	68.0	72.5	68.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	90	410	980	2,845	1,070	3,255	32,070	63,855
Average earnings ($)	31,027	35,604	53,341	53,461	51,448	51,203	59,853	60,182
Median earnings ($)	28,778	31,249	50,811	50,238	50,223	47,619	56,377	56,705
Female:male earnings ratio %	79.1	82.4	57.1	56.3	59.8	58.4	58.2	57.4
With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number)	365	1,510	3,460	8,730	3,825	9,740	133,375	214,340
Average earnings ($)	37,869	35,330	45,423	47,290	44,706	45,435	55,500	54,295
Median earnings ($)	36,096	33,509	42,617	42,493	41,432	40,545	49,424	47,956
Female:male earnings ratio %	88.7	96.8	74.9	69.0	75.0	74.7	74.6	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	250	925	3,130	6,915	3,380	7,840	290,405	388,380
Average earnings ($)	52,350	47,385	64,393	62,268	63,506	60,506	69,356	68,602
Median earnings ($)	38,865	40,862	61,966	59,532	60,019	56,625	56,741	58,039
Female:male earnings ratio %	60.4	92.5	78.4	76.8	75.6	76.5	79.9	90.0

WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

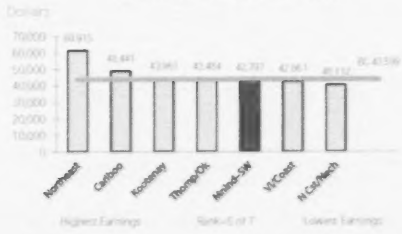
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	MNLND-SW	BC	MNLND-SW	BC	MNLND-SW	BC	MNLND-SW	BC
FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	43,874	45,647	56,976	50,240	55,747	49,537	62,817	60,021
Professionals ($)	43,793	41,859	62,097	59,952	60,120	57,242	67,706	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	33,138	32,179	42,797	43,168	41,214	41,066	47,147	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	27,917	26,076	33,133	32,065	32,562	30,572	36,356	36,578
Males, median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	47,902	44,693	69,744	59,392	67,869	55,770	68,623	65,916
Professionals ($)	43,561	43,674	74,301	66,644	69,714	64,593	73,090	72,797
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	33,926	33,072	47,367	50,786	46,726	48,662	52,448	54,040
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	29,618	29,215	36,789	37,171	36,241	35,329	40,332	41,545
Female:male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	88.6	103.8	64.1	69.9	66.7	75.3	80.0	78.0
Professionals (%)	101.0	93.4	76.5	84.5	79.5	83.1	86.8	87.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	96.2	96.2	81.5	72.3	79.1	73.0	79.8	75.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	95.9	87.9	91.7	76.9	82.7	78.1	80.9	77.1

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

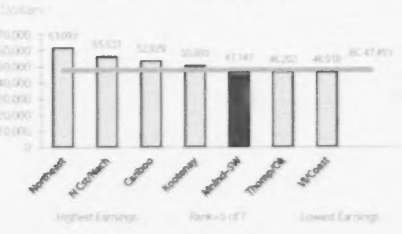
ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLE



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

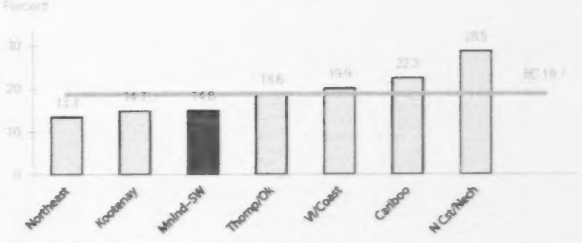
Economic Region 2 - Mainland/Southwest

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	MNI.ND-SW	B.C.	MNI.ND-SW	B.C.	MNI.ND-SW	B.C.	MNI.ND-SW	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15+ - both sexes	23.2	26.8	12.2	13.9	13.4	18.4	7.1	7.4
Males	27.8	32.4	13.1	15.3	14.8	18.7	7.0	7.6
Females	18.5	20.5	11.3	12.6	12.1	14.0	7.1	7.1
No certificate, diploma, or degree	34.2	36.0	20.1	21.9	22.2	25.8	13.4	13.7
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	24.4	27.8	12.0	14.4	13.3	16.6	8.4	8.7
With post-secondary completion	17.2	19.5	9.9	10.6	10.7	12.1	5.8	5.8
Registered apprenticeship certificate	25.8	25.8	10.9	11.7	12.7	14.2	6.0	6.7
Other trades certificate or diploma	27.0	28.7	16.0	15.9	17.6	18.5	6.8	7.3
College, other non-university cert or diploma	15.1	16.5	9.8	10.2	10.1	11.7	5.8	5.8
University certificate, diploma or degree	9.9	12.3	6.5	7.8	7	8.4	5.6	5.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE, AGE 15+ - MAY 2011

MALES



FEMALES

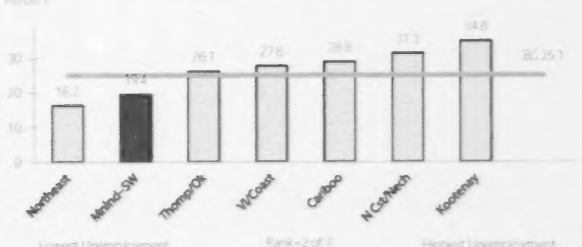
HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	MNI.ND-SW	B.C.	MNI.ND-SW	B.C.	MNI.ND-SW	B.C.	MNI.ND-SW	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	25.7	41.2	18.4	19.5	20.0	22.8	13.2	15.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	47.7	50.2	26.3	27.2	28.6	31.4	21.9	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	29.3	36.6	15.6	16.4	16.9	19.1	14.0	14.5
Age 20-24 - both sexes	34.7	41.9	17.0	18.5	19.8	22.3	13.0	13.8
With less than HS Graduation[1]	48.0	52.4	25.0	28.7	29.1	34.9	18.0	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	28.6	37.1	15.4	16.4	16.7	19.3	12.7	13.3
Age 25-54 - both sexes	22.1	25.5	10.6	12.7	11.9	15.2	5.8	6.0
With less than HS Graduation[1]	32.3	34.7	16.6	20.7	19.4	25.1	10.2	11.3
With High School Graduation	24.0	26.3	10.8	13.5	12.3	15.8	6.2	6.5
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	17.0	19.1	9.2	10.1	9.9	11.6	5.3	5.3
Registered apprenticeship certificate	25.0	24.9	9.5	11.1	11.6	12.6	5.4	5.8
Other trades certificate or diploma	28.6	28.7	15.6	15.8	17.3	18.3	6.3	6.6
College, other non-university cert or diploma	11.1	16.1	8.8	9.4	9.1	10.5	5.3	5.3
University certificate, diploma or degree	11.1	12.7	6.6	8.0	7.0	8.6	5.2	5.1
Age 55+ - both sexes	14.7	17.7	10.6	10.9	11.0	12.4	6.0	6.4
With less than HS Graduation[1]	21.4	23.8	18.2	14.8	18.7	17.2	12.1	11.6
With High School Graduation	*	16.4	4.2	10.3	5.2	11.2	5.8	9.4
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	14.0	15.4	10.5	9.9	10.7	11.0	5.1	5.4
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	25.0	9.4	12.0	11.8	14.3	7.0	8.1
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	23.2	19.8	13.5	18.5	15.2	6.2	7.2
College, other non-university cert or diploma	12.1	12.9	12.9	11.4	12.8	11.9	4.9	5.2
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	8.8	3.4	4.8	3.5	5.5	4.8	4.8

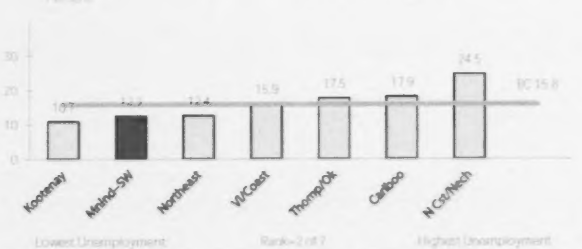
[1] Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.
[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54 - MAY 2011

WITH LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION



WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey (custom tabulations, Statistics Canada)

OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

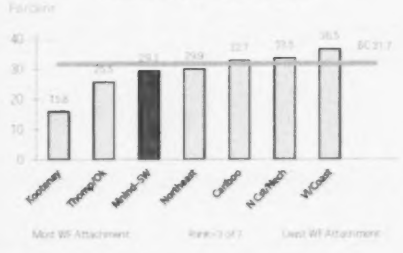
Economic Region 2 - Mainland/Southwest

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

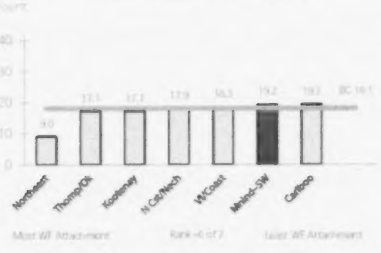
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked, Age 15+ (number)	3,350	17,405	14,500	39,125	17,850	55,530	633,730	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	29.3	31.7	19.2	18.1	20.6	21.2	12.6	11.9
% of males	27.8	29.5	15.9	14.2	17.6	17.9	8.1	7.8
% of females	30.4	34.0	22.1	21.4	23.2	24.0	15.8	15.7
% of age 25-34	32.8	34.0	17.4	16.8	19.4	20.5	11.2	10.6
% of age 35-54	27.3	30.7	20.2	18.8	21.2	21.5	13.2	12.4
% of age 15-24	54.6	57.9	36.6	33.8	39.0	38.8	35.4	31.3
% of males	56.7	56.7	37.8	34.8	40.3	39.6	36.9	32.5
% of females	51.7	59.2	35.5	32.7	37.6	38.1	33.8	30.0
% of age 15-19	68.6	69.7	51.3	46.8	53.5	51.6	52.9	46.7
% of age 20-24	39.1	44.2	19.5	18.0	22.1	23.7	19.1	16.3

% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED

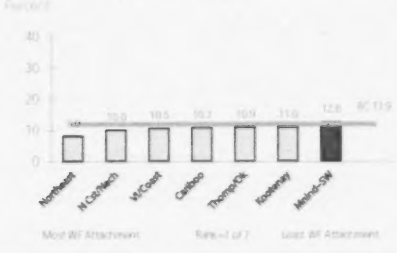
ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL

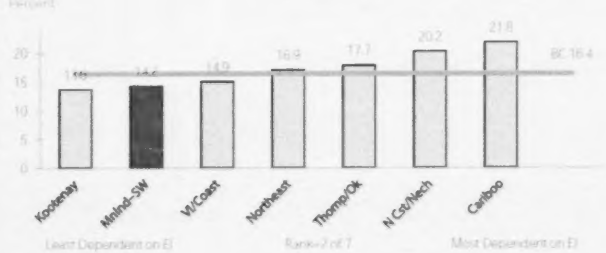


IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

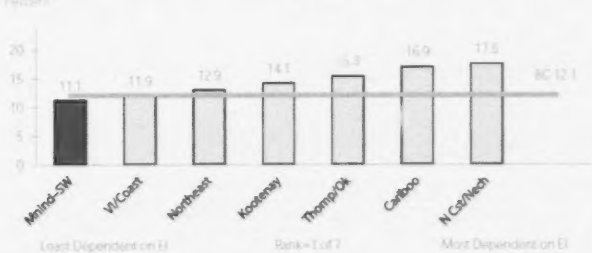
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.	MNLND-SW	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	13.5	15.1	14.2	16.7	14.2	16.4	11.1	12.1
% of Males	17.2	19.2	14.5	18.1	14.8	18.3	10.4	11.8
% of Females	10.0	10.7	14.0	15.4	13.5	14.6	11.8	12.4
% of age 15-24	9.1	11.0	9.9	11.5	9.8	11.4	6.7	7.7
% of age 25-54	15.5	16.7	16.5	19.5	15.4	19.0	12.8	13.9
% of age 55+	10.0	13.1	11.1	13.3	10.9	13.3	9.1	9.8

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010

ABORIGINAL



NON-ABORIGINAL



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 2 - Mainland/Southwest

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	MNLND-SW	BC	MNLND-SW	BC	MNLND-SW	BC	MNLND-SW	BC
Families[1] (number) 2011	3,090	14,785	23,375	64,705	26,465	79,490	704,590	1,159,220
By Income Levels in 2010 (before tax)								
% Income less than $20,000	#	#	11.1	11.5	#	#	8.8	7.8
% $20,000 - $39,999	#	#	17.0	18.5	#	#	15.3	15.4
% $40,000 and over	#	#	71.9	70.0	#	#	75.9	76.8
% $40,000 - $69,999	#	#	25.1	25.9	#	#	23.6	24.7
% $70,000 and over	#	#	46.8	44.0	#	#	52.4	52.1
Median family income ($)	#	#	65,724	62,351	#	#	73,592	72,896
% of families at or below low income[2]	#	#	19.2	17.3	#	#	14.8	12.1
Families with children under 19 (number)	1,635	8,130	11,700	32,710	13,335	40,835	305,625	471,370
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	26.3	24.5	#	#	19.3	16.8
Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	725	3,400	3,340	9,720	4,065	13,130	60,600	101,385
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	53.9	49.3	#	#	37.6	34.1
Among one-family households with children under 15[3] (num)	835	4,165	8,560	24,905	9,390	29,075	188,170	300,325
Major source of income 2010								
From employment income (%)	#	#	73.8	73.9	#	#	85.0	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	24.1	24.2	#	#	10.9	10.8
From other income (%)	#	#	2.1	1.9	#	#	3.8	3.5

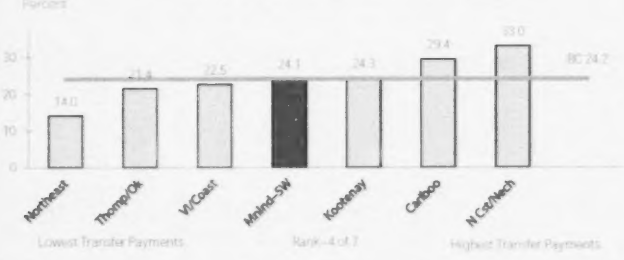
Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

[1] Includes families/households without income.

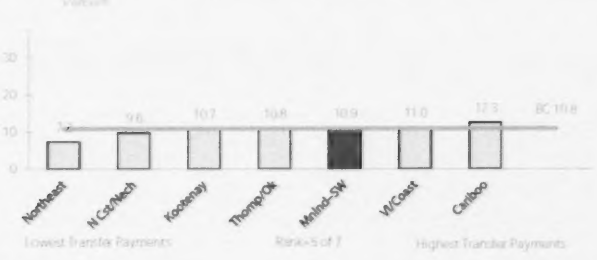
[2] Low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income level below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 50% - on average, of their total income on necessities. The threshold was thus set to the income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME

ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS

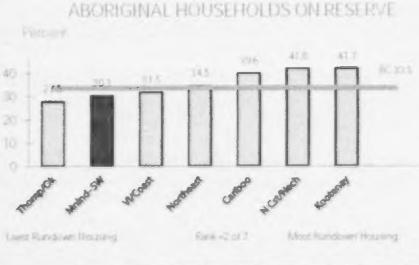


WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

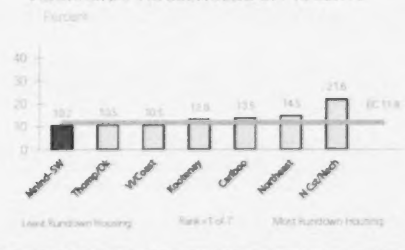
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	MNLND-SW	BC	MNLND-SW	BC	MNLND-SW	BC	MNLND-SW	BC
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2011	1,635	8,130	11,700	32,710	13,335	40,835	305,625	471,370
% of total families	52.9	55.0	50.1	50.6	50.4	51.4	43.4	40.7
% that are lone parent families	44.3	41.8	28.5	29.7	30.5	32.2	19.8	21.5
Average household size 2011	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.4
% Multiple family households	8.7	8.5	2.9	2.5	3.4	3.4	3.9	2.8
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	165	1,025	970	2,190	1,135	3,215	38,920	44,560
% of total households that are crowded	4.5	5.8	2.8	2.4	2.9	2.9	4.0	2.7
% of one family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	7.2	9.2	4.6	4.0	4.8	4.7	7.3	5.7
Housing quality 2011								
% In good condition	37.0	33.7	61.8	59.3	59.6	55.2	72.3	70.9
% Needing minor repair	32.8	32.8	28.0	28.9	28.4	29.5	21.4	22.4
% Needing major repair	30.1	33.5	10.2	11.8	12.1	15.3	6.4	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011

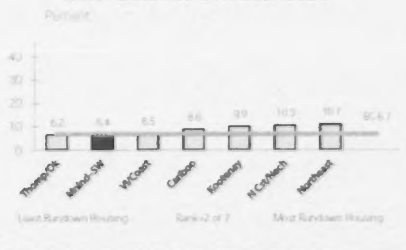
ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS OFF RESERVE



NON ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

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Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada